

- 1) Descriva le principali metodologie di project management.
- 2) Descriva quali sono i principali riferimenti normativi che guidano la transizione digitale nella Pubblica Amministrazione italiana.
- 3) Descriva cosa si intende per continuità operativa e disaster recovery.
- 4) Legga e traduca (ENISA Threat Landscape 2025):  
“This year’s ENISA Threat Landscape (ETL) introduces a revised and concise format designed to deliver insights through a threat-centric approach and enhanced contextualisation. This edition integrates additional analysis of adversary behaviours, vulnerabilities and geopolitical drivers, aimed at both strategic and operational audiences, offering an actionable perspective on trends shaping the EU’s cyber threat environment. The ETL 2025 provides an overview of the European cyber threat ecosystem from July 2024 to June 2025, drawing on nearly 4 900 selected and curated incidents. The reporting period highlights a maturing threat environment characterised by rapid exploitation of vulnerabilities and growing complexity in tracking adversaries.”
- 5) Elenchi quali sono gli organi di Ateneo.

- 1) Illustri le fasi del ciclo di vita di un progetto e spieghi quali sono gli strumenti fondamentali di pianificazione.
- 2) Descriva quali piani e programmi nazionali supportano l'attuazione della transizione digitale e quali sono i loro principali obiettivi strategici.
- 3) Descriva cosa si intende per backup.
- 4) Legga e traduca (ENISA Threat Landscape 2025):  
"Intrusion activity remains significant, with ransomware at its core. Cybercriminal operators notably responded to the actions of law enforcement by decentralising operations, adopting aggressive extortion tactics and capitalising on regulatory compliance fears. The continuous proliferation of ransomware-as-a service models, builder leaks and the services of access brokers has further lowered barriers to entry and diversified ransomware families, fuelling a professionalised and resilient criminal ecosystem. In parallel, state-aligned threat groups intensified their long-term cyberespionage campaigns against the telecommunications, logistics networks and manufacturing sectors in the EU, demonstrating advanced tradecraft such as supply chain compromise, stealthy malware frameworks and abuse of signed drivers."
- 5) Indichi quali sono i compiti del/della Rettore/Rettrice.

- 1) Descriva il ruolo del project manager nella gestione di un progetto e quali elementi devono essere contenuti in una scheda progetto.
- 2) Descriva qual è il ruolo del Responsabile per la Transizione al Digitale (RTD) e quali sono le sue principali responsabilità nella trasformazione digitale dell'ente.
- 3) Descriva cosa si intende per patch management.
- 4) Legga e traduca (ENISA Threat Landscape 2025): "Hacktivist activity continues to dominate reporting, representing almost 80% of recorded incidents and driven primarily by low-level distributed denial-of-service operations. While overall resulting in very low impact, these campaigns demonstrate how low-cost tools are scaled for ideology-driven operations. Sectoral targeting patterns reinforce the EU' systemic exposure. Public administration networks remain the primary focus (38%), notably for hacktivists and state-nexus intrusion sets, while transport emerged as a high-value sector, particularly maritime and logistics. Aviation and freight operations have faced ransomware disruptions, while digital infrastructure and services remain strategic targets for both cyberespionage and ransomware operators."
- 5) Indichi quali sono i compiti del Direttore Generale.